

# Flux syst. error due to off-axis angle uncertainty

A.Murakami

# Motivation

- Current flux syst. error due to off-axis angle uncertainty is calculated based on RunI data.
- Matsuoka-san estimated this value.
- We use this error for oscillation analysis because beam direction is conformed to be stable in RunI and RunII by INGRID measurement.
- Calculate the syst. error in only RunI, only RunII, RunI&II to estimate more precise flux uncertainty.

# Used current Off-axis error

Beam center summary of RunI in Matsuoka-san's doctor thesis  
(Current error is estimated by him)

Table D.2: Mean neutrino beam direction measured by INGRID during the physics run (in the INGRID coordinate system).

|                       | $x$                                                | $y$                                                 |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Profile center (cm)   | $0.2 \pm 1.4(\text{sta.}) \pm 9.2(\text{sys.})$    | $-6.6 \pm 1.5(\text{sta.}) \pm 10.4(\text{sys.})$   |
| Beam direction (mrad) | $0.01 \pm 0.05(\text{sta.}) \pm 0.33(\text{sys.})$ | $-0.24 \pm 0.05(\text{sta.}) \pm 0.37(\text{sys.})$ |

*These values are estimated based RunI data*  
*→ Need update by using RunII data.*

# Current INGRID measurement error

## INGRID technical note (v7.2)

Table 5.1: Summary of the beam center measurements by INGRID

| Beam center from the INGRID center | X center[cm]            | Y center[cm]            |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| RUN1 + RUN2                        | $-0.4 \pm 0.7 \pm 9.2$  | $-3.0 \pm 0.7 \pm 10.4$ |
| RUN1 only                          | $0.4 \pm 1.4 \pm 9.2$   | $-8.6 \pm 1.5$          |
| RUN2 only                          | $-0.7 \pm 0.8 \pm 10.4$ | $-1.4 \pm 0.8$          |

The definition of table value:

$$\begin{aligned} & \{\text{Deviation of beam center from beam-axis}\} \\ & \pm \{\text{Fit error of beam profile (w/ stat. error)}\} \pm \{\text{Syst. error by ToyMC}\} \end{aligned}$$

- I have some questions
  1. Beam deviation in RunI ( $=\{0.4, -8.6\}$ ) are different from one used for estimation of flux syst. ( $=\{0.2, -6.6\}$ )
  2. Syst. error of Y center in RunI only and in RunII only are not shown.
- I asked Otani-san about these questions.

# Reply from Otani-san

1. “Beam deviation in RunI ( $=\{0.4, -8.6\}$ ) are different from one used for estimation of flux syst. ( $=\{0.2, -6.6\}$ )”

- For Y-center, not included miss alignment (-1.9cm). Fix it.
- Some parts are typo.
- Old value may be used for Matsuoka-san’s analysis.

## Beam center summary (Run 29~34)in Matsuoka-san’s doctor thesis

Table D.2: Mean neutrino beam direction measured by INGRID during the physics run (in the INGRID coordinate system).

|                       | $x$                                                | $y$                                                 |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Profile center (cm)   | $0.2 \pm 1.4(\text{sta.}) \pm 9.2(\text{sys.})$    | $-6.6 \pm 1.5(\text{sta.}) \pm 10.4(\text{sys.})$   |
| Beam direction (mrad) | $0.01 \pm 0.05(\text{sta.}) \pm 0.33(\text{sys.})$ | $-0.24 \pm 0.05(\text{sta.}) \pm 0.37(\text{sys.})$ |

## Beam center summary (Run 29~34) in tech note (v5, 2011.1.19)

Table 5.1: Summary of the beam center measurements by INGRID

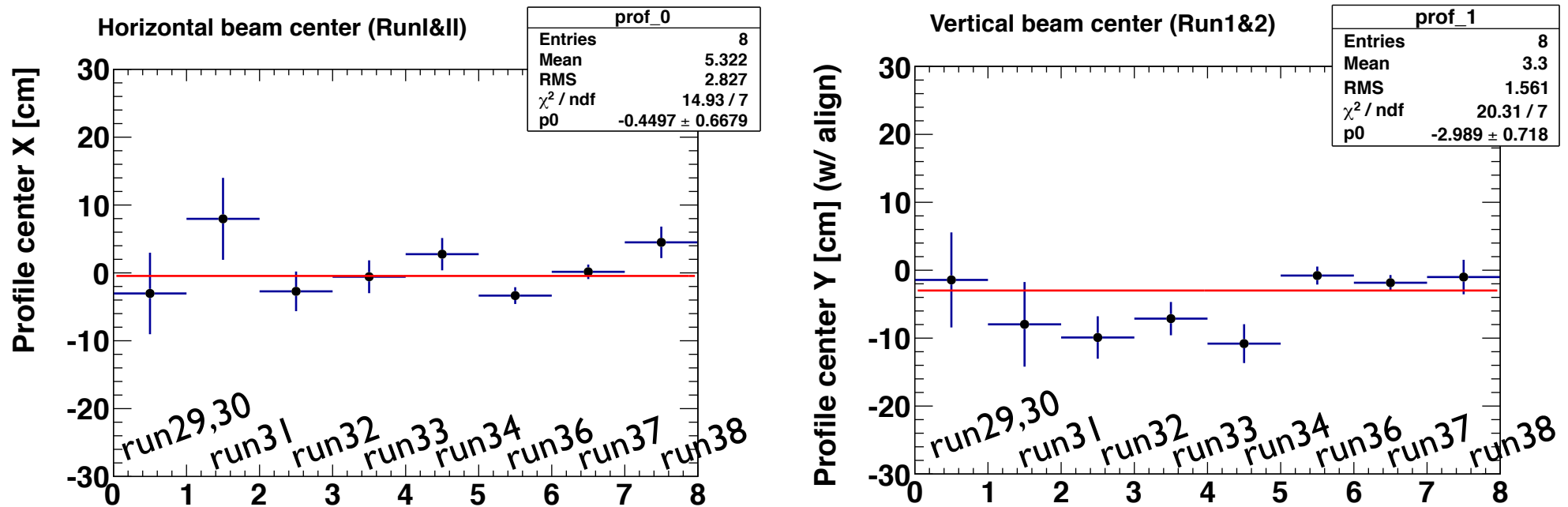
| Beam center from the INGRID center | X center[cm]           | Y center[cm]            |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Measurement                        | $+0.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 9.3$ | $-6.6 \pm 1.5 \pm 10.5$ |

2. “Syst. error of Y center in RunI only and in RunII only are not shown.”

→ Not yet estimated

# Confirmation of beam center

I calc the beam center by INGRID beam data same as Otani-san's analysis for confirmation.



|            | X center [cm] | X error [cm] | Y center [cm] | Y error [cm] |
|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| RunI&II    | -0.4          | 0.7          | -3.0          | 0.7          |
| RunI only  | 0.4           | 1.4          | -8.6          | 1.5          |
| RunII only | -0.7          | 0.8          | -1.4          | 0.8          |

→ same as latest tech note value. OK

# Estimate syst. error of beam center

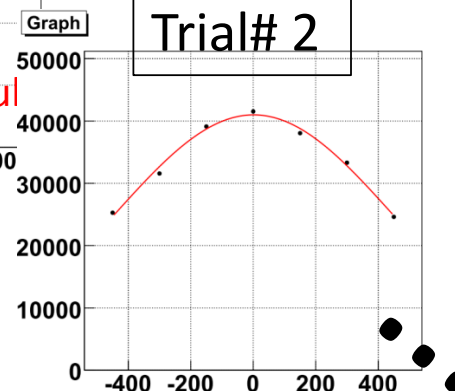
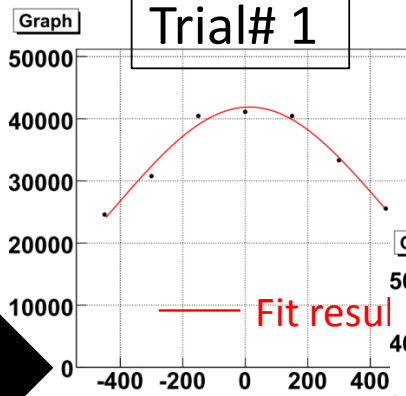
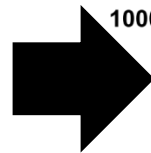
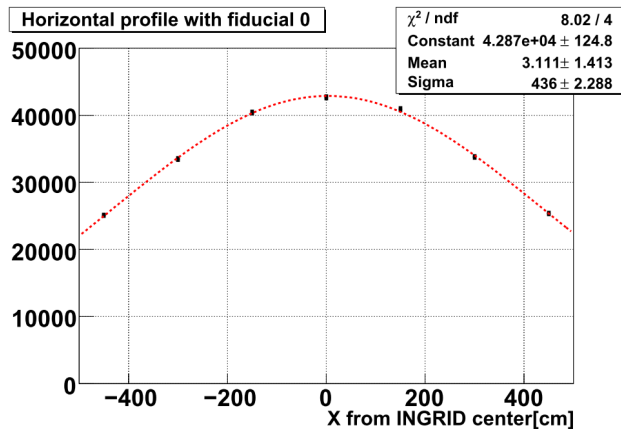
- I estimate syst. error of beam center for only RunI measurement and only RunII.
- The basic method is same as Otani-san's analysis (thanks for Otani-san). → The detail is in next page.
- # of observed events in INGRID are also same as Otani-san's.

# The method of estimation for systematic error of beam center

## Otani-san' method

- $N_{\text{obs.}}$  systematic error of each module is already estimated.  
(now we neglect the errors of hadron production and x-section because it should be canceled at each module in 1<sup>st</sup> order)
- Make toy profile in which  $N_{\text{obs.}}$  of each module is varied with the syst. error and fit the profile and get the center.

### Original(Run29 ~ 34)



→ Make  $10^5$  toy profiles and the r.m.s. of reconstructed beam center distribution of  $10^5$  toy profiles.



# cont'd

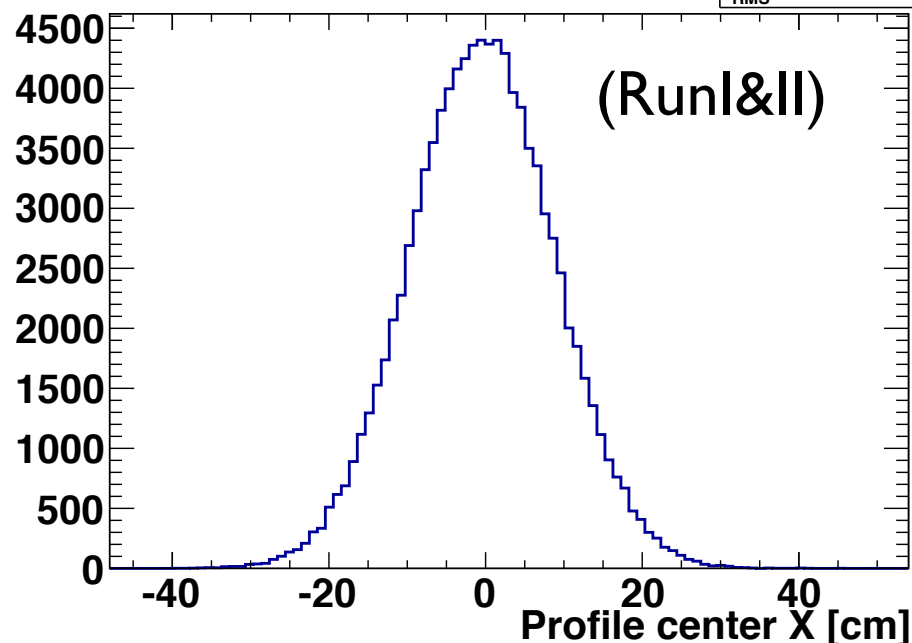
- Make toy profiles by using each Run period data.
- Use same method as Otani-san's analysis.
  - When fit toy MC profile w/ Gaussian, consider only MC stat. error for # of events of each module.

# Results of fitting toy profile

Horizontal profile

100000 throws

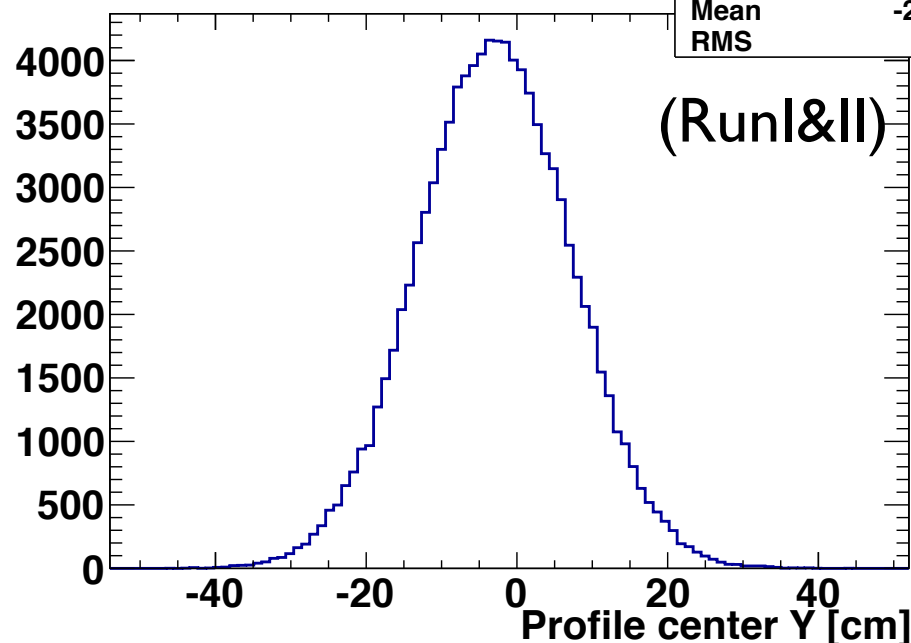
| htemp   |       |
|---------|-------|
| Entries | 10000 |
| Mean    | -0.46 |
| RMS     | 9.2   |



Vertical profile

100000 throws

| htemp   |        |
|---------|--------|
| Entries | 100000 |
| Mean    | -2.995 |
| RMS     | 10.2   |



|            | X RMS [cm] | X RMS [cm] |
|------------|------------|------------|
| RunI&II    | 9.3        | 10.2       |
| RunI only  | 9.3        | 10.1       |
| RunII only | 9.2        | 10.2       |

~0.1 cm difference from tech note value

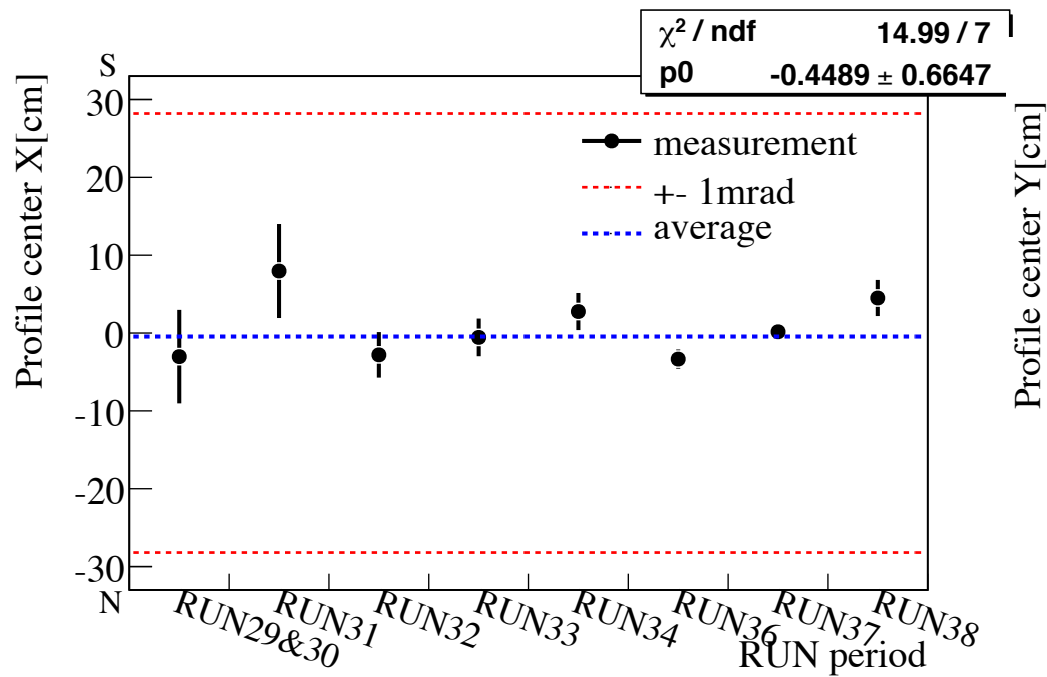
# Summary

- I investigate update of flux syst. due to off-axis uncertainty
- Need to update the off-axis uncertainty estimated by INGRID measurement.
  - Calculate the syst. error in each Run period with same method as current INGRID analysis (Otani-san' method).
- Checking for confirmation is going on.
- After checking, I try to estimate flux syst. error in other Run periods with current same method and new off-axis uncertainties.

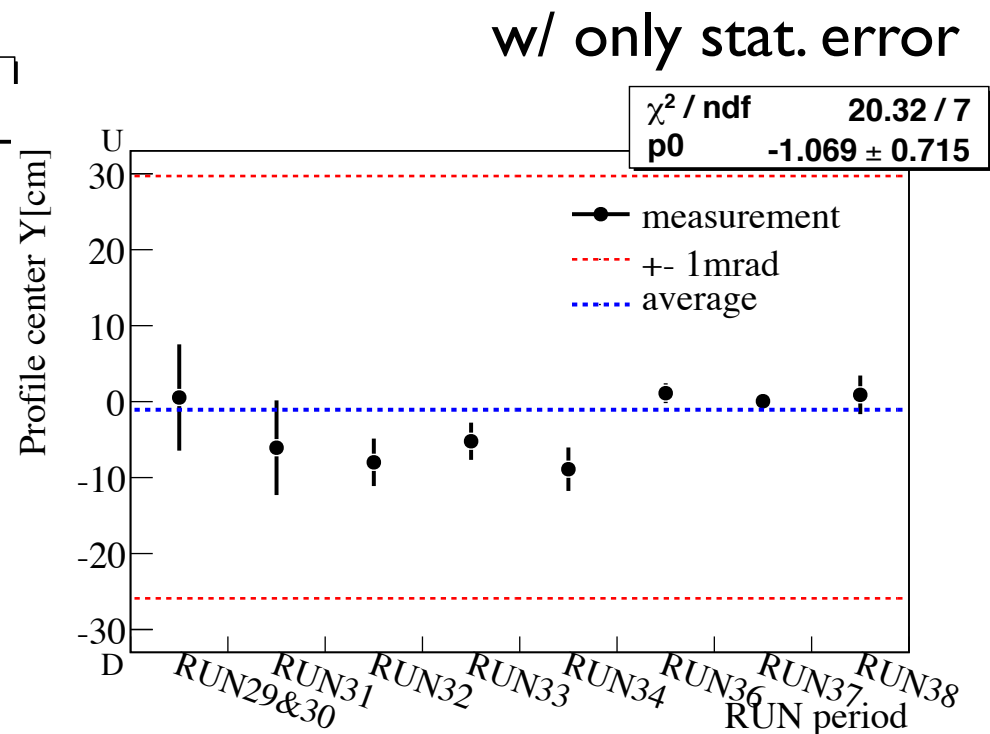
# Supplyment

# INGRID beam profile measurement

INGRID technical note (v7.2)

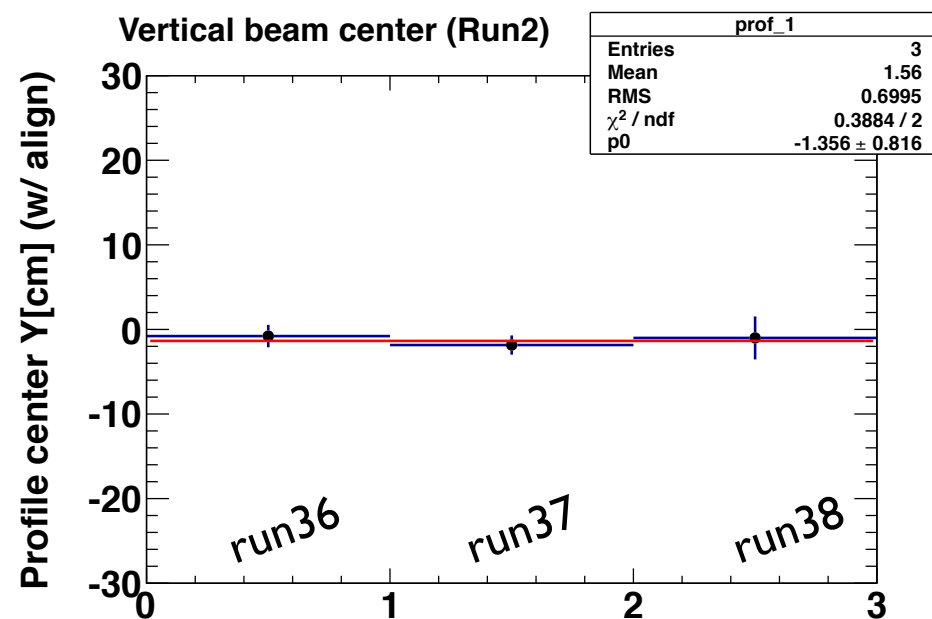
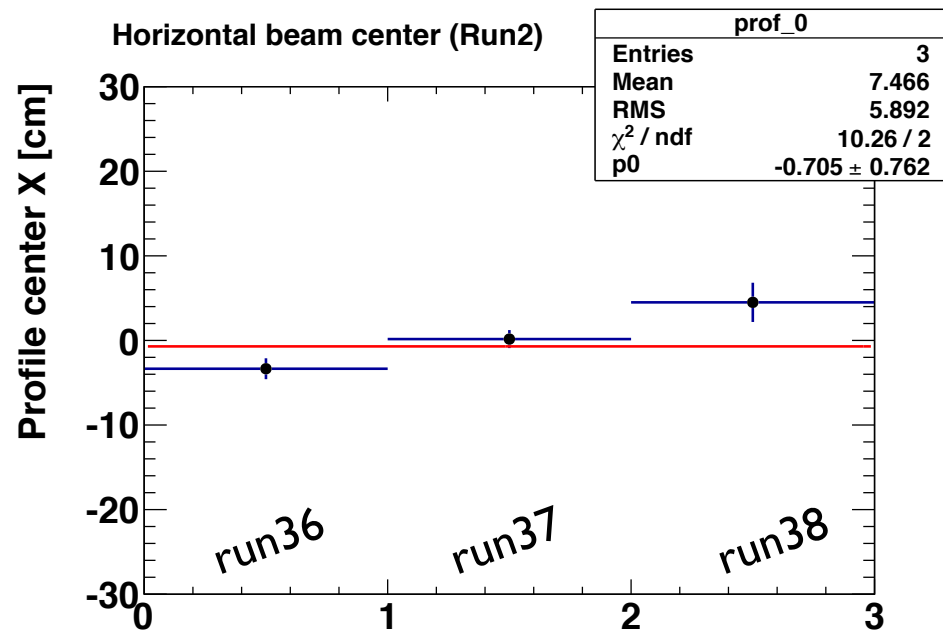
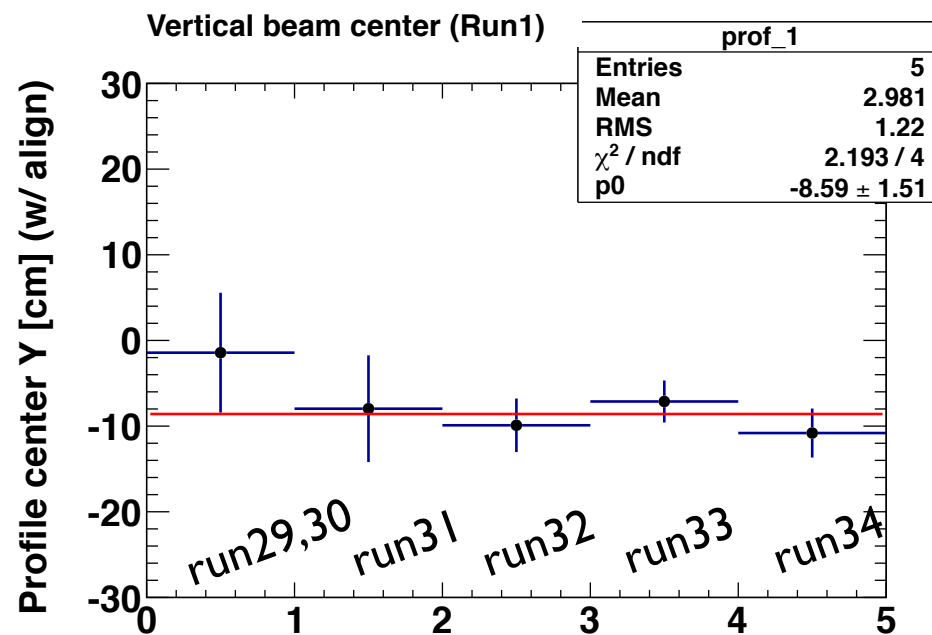
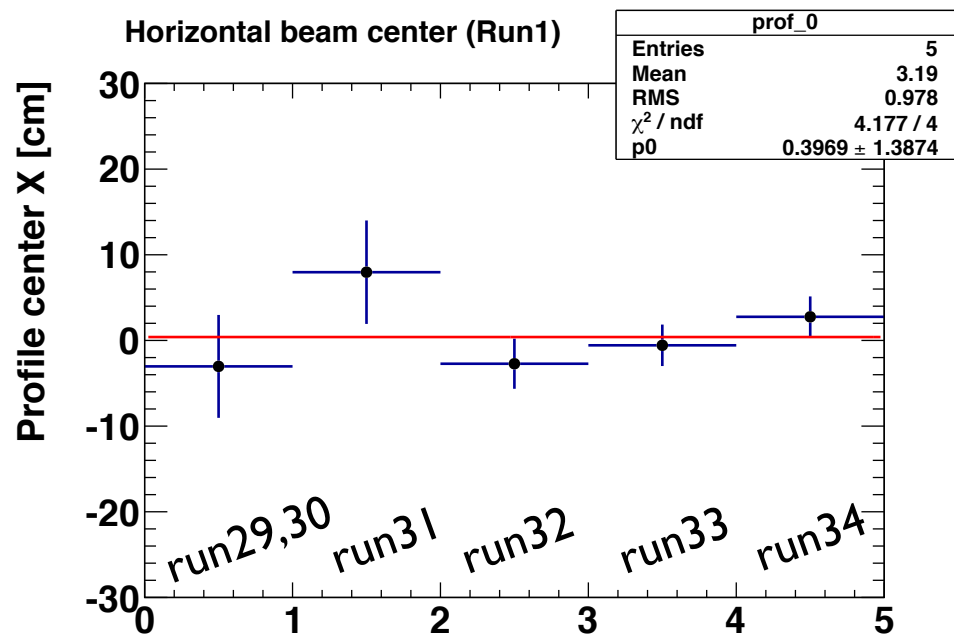


Horizontal profile center



Vertical profile center

# Beam center measurement

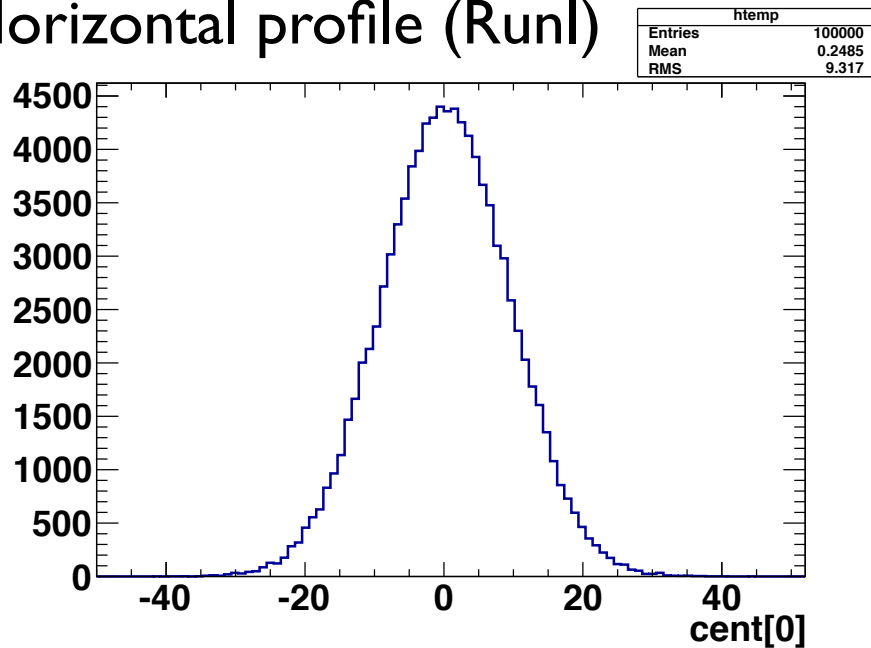


# Beam center measurement

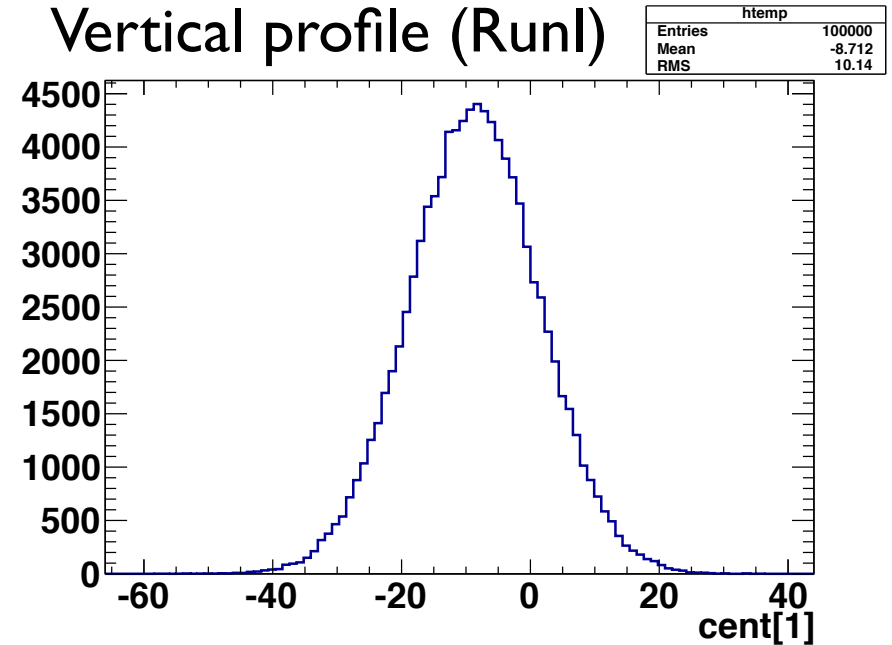
| beam center | X center [cm] | X error [cm] | Y center [cm] | Y error [cm] |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| run29&30    | -3.03         | 6.01         | -1.43         | 7            |
| run31       | 7.97          | 6.04         | -7.98         | 6.22         |
| run32       | -2.72         | 2.92         | -9.9          | 3.12         |
| run33       | -0.57         | 2.42         | -7.13         | 2.45         |
| run34       | 2.76          | 2.38         | -10.8         | 2.86         |
| run36       | -3.35         | 1.24         | -0.78         | 1.32         |
| run37       | 0.16          | 1.06         | 0.16          | 1.13         |
| run38       | 4.5           | 2.32         | -1.01         | 2.54         |

# Results of fitting toy profile

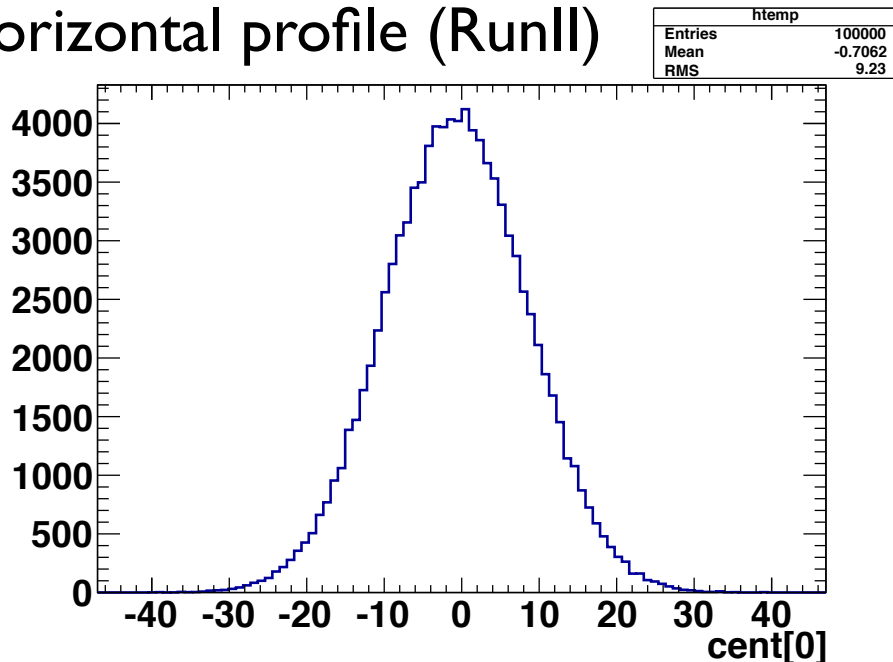
## Horizontal profile (RunI)



## Vertical profile (RunI)



## Horizontal profile (RunII)



## Vertical profile (RunII)

